

次の問題をくふうして計算しましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad 101 \times 4 &= (100+1) \times 4 = \underline{100 \times 4} + \underline{1 \times 4} \\ &= 400+4 = 404 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad 103 \times 6 &= (100+3) \times 6 = 100 \times 6 + 3 \times 6 \\ &= 600+18 = 618 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad 106 \times 7 &= (100+6) \times 7 = 100 \times 7 + 6 \times 7 \\ &= 700+42 = 742 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad 107 \times 5 &= (100+7) \times 5 = 100 \times 5 + 7 \times 5 \\ &= 500+35 = 535 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad 99 \times 5 &= (100-1) \times 5 = 100 \times 5 - 1 \times 5 \\ &= 500-5 = 495 \end{aligned}$$

