

次の問題をくふうして計算しましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad 108 \times 6 &= (100+8) \times 6 = \underline{100 \times 6} + \underline{8 \times 6} \\ &= 600+48 = 648 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad 106 \times 9 &= (100+6) \times 9 = 100 \times 9 + 6 \times 9 \\ &= 900+54 = 954 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad 97 \times 4 &= (100-3) \times 4 = 100 \times 4 - 3 \times 4 \\ &= 400-12 = 388 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad 96 \times 8 &= (100-4) \times 8 = 100 \times 8 - 4 \times 8 \\ &= 800-32 = 768 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad 203 \times 5 &= (200+3) \times 5 = 200 \times 5 + 3 \times 5 \\ &= 1000+15 = 1015 \end{aligned}$$

