

次の問題をくふうして計算しましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad 307 \times 4 &= (300+7) \times 4 = \underline{300 \times 4} + \underline{7 \times 4} \\ &= 1200+28 = 1228 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad 406 \times 7 &= (400+6) \times 7 = 400 \times 7 + 6 \times 7 \\ &= 2800+42 = 2842 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad 99 \times 8 &= (100-1) \times 8 = 100 \times 8 - 1 \times 8 \\ &= 800-8 = 792 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad 96 \times 5 &= (100-4) \times 5 = 100 \times 5 - 4 \times 5 \\ &= 500-20 = 480 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad 603 \times 9 &= (600+3) \times 9 = 600 \times 9 + 3 \times 9 \\ &= 5400+27 = 5427 \end{aligned}$$

