

次の問題をくふうして計算しましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad 396 \times 3 &= (400 - 4) \times 3 = \underline{400 \times 3} - \underline{4 \times 3} \\ &= 1200 - 12 = 1188 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad 502 \times 6 &= (500 + 2) \times 6 = 500 \times 6 + 2 \times 6 \\ &= 3000 + 12 = 3012 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad 298 \times 8 &= (300 - 2) \times 8 = 300 \times 8 - 2 \times 8 \\ &= 2400 - 16 = 2384 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad 306 \times 6 &= (300 + 6) \times 6 = 300 \times 6 + 6 \times 6 \\ &= 1800 + 36 = 1836 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad 597 \times 7 &= (600 - 3) \times 7 = 600 \times 7 - 3 \times 7 \\ &= 4200 - 21 = 4179 \end{aligned}$$

