

次の問題をくふうして計算しましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad 799 \times 5 &= (800 - 1) \times 5 = \underline{800 \times 5} - \underline{1 \times 5} \\ &= 4000 - 5 = 3995 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad 808 \times 6 &= (800 + 8) \times 6 = 800 \times 6 + 8 \times 6 \\ &= 4800 + 48 = 4848 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad 698 \times 4 &= (700 - 2) \times 4 = 700 \times 4 - 2 \times 4 \\ &= 2800 - 8 = 2792 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad 904 \times 7 &= (900 + 4) \times 7 = 900 \times 7 + 4 \times 7 \\ &= 6300 + 28 = 6328 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad 997 \times 8 &= (1000 - 3) \times 8 = 1000 \times 8 - 3 \times 8 \\ &= 8000 - 24 = 7976 \end{aligned}$$

