小 6

分数の四則計算3

小学 6 年生

次の計算をしましょう。

$$(1) \ \frac{5}{12} \div \left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{9}\right) = \frac{5}{12} \div \left(\frac{6}{9} - \frac{2}{9}\right) = \frac{5 \times \%^3}{12 \times 4} = \frac{15}{16}$$

(2)
$$\frac{15}{28} \div \frac{25}{14} - \frac{2}{30} = \frac{\cancel{15} \times \cancel{14}}{\cancel{28} \times \cancel{25}} - \frac{\cancel{2}}{30} = \frac{\cancel{3}}{10} - \frac{\cancel{2}}{30} = \frac{\cancel{9}}{30} - \frac{\cancel{2}}{30} = \frac{\cancel{7}}{30}$$

$$(3) \frac{7}{8} - \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{5}{6} = \frac{7}{8} - \frac{\cancel{2} \times 5}{\cancel{3} \times \cancel{6}} = \frac{7}{8} - \frac{5}{9} = \frac{63}{72} - \frac{40}{72} = \frac{23}{72}$$

$$(4) \quad \frac{2}{9} + \frac{10}{27} \times \frac{6}{25} = \frac{2}{9} + \frac{\overset{?}{10} \times \overset{?}{6}}{\overset{?}{27} \times \overset{?}{25}} = \frac{2}{9} + \frac{4}{45} = \frac{10}{45} + \frac{4}{45} = \frac{14}{45}$$

(5)
$$\left(\frac{5}{6} - \frac{2}{9}\right) \div \frac{33}{9} = \left(\frac{15}{18} - \frac{4}{18}\right) \times \frac{9}{33} = \frac{\cancel{1} \times \cancel{9}}{\cancel{18} \times \cancel{33}} = \frac{\cancel{1}}{\cancel{6}}$$

